

*Begin May 2, 1960*

30.24-10607

A115W

(220) FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER- FOREIGN AID  
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED A MOVE IN CONGRESS TO SLASH THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOUR-BILLION-DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM BY AT LEAST 25 PER CENT. HE URGED THE PUBLIC TO HELP BLOCK SUCH A CUT.  
REDUCTION OF THE PROGRAM BY MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS, HE SAID, WOULD ADD UP TO A CRUSHING DEFEAT OF THIS COUNTRY AND THE FREE WORLD IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN "COMMUNISTIC IMPERIALISM AND A FREEDOM FOUNDED IN FAITH AND JUSTICE."

EISENHOWER SAID THIS WOULD CREATE A NEW INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, AND HAVE GENERALLY CALAMITOUS RESULTS.  
"LET AMERICA SPEAK, AND THIS WILL NOT BE DONE," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

EISENHOWER'S SPEECH WAS GIVEN AT A DINNER SPONSORED BY THE COMMITTEE FOR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH AND THE COMMITTEE TO STRENGTHEN THE FRONTIERS OF FREEDOM. THE SPEECH WAS NATIONALLY TELEVIEWED AND BROADCAST.

EISENHOWER SPOKE SHORTLY AFTER THE SENATE APPROVED LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING A \$4,125,600,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. THE BILL, WHICH MUST BE FINANCED BY AN APPROPRIATION TO BE VOTED ON LATER, WAS ONLY ABOUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN EISENHOWER REQUESTED.

SINCE THE SENATE VERSION WAS 87 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN THE HOUSE VOTED, THE DIFFERENCE WILL HAVE TO BE ADJUSTED IN A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE.

IN SAYING THERE IS A MOVE AFOOT IN CONGRESS TO CUT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM DEEPLY, EISENHOWER DID NOT SINGLE OUT EITHER DEMOCRATS OR REPUBLICANS FOR BLAME.

HE DID SAY BOTH PARTIES ARE COMMITTED TO SUPPORT THE PROGRAM, AND THAT THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS THEM TO KEEP THEIR WORD.

THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED

HOPE THE PROGRAM WON'T BE CUT DEEPLY BY CONGRESS.

BUT HE SAID "GROUPS STRATEGICALLY SITUATED IN CONGRESS HAVE PROCLAIMED IT AS THEIR FIXED PURPOSE TO SLASH THE APPROPRIATION FOR THIS MAINSTAY OF THE FREE WORLD BY MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS." HE CONTINUED:

"THEY CITE ISOLATED INSTANCES OF MALFUNCTIONING IN OPERATIONAL STAFFS AS AN EXCUSE TO ATTACK A GREAT PROGRAM, WHICH FOR 14 YEARS HAS BEEN INDISPENSABLE IN PROTECTING AMERICA'S STAKE IN SECURITY IN FREE WORLD COOPERATION, AND IN GLOBAL PEACE."

"ON SUCH GROUNDS AND IN THE ERRONEOUS CONTENTION THAT OUR MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM IS INEFFECTUAL, THEY WOULD REDUCE IT BY 25 PER CENT OR MORE."

THE DINNER WAS SPONSORED BY THE COMMITTEE FOR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH AND THE COMMITTEE TO STRENGTHEN THE FRONTIERS OF FREEDOM.

IN FEBRUARY EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS FOR \$4,175,000,000 (B) IN FOREIGN AID FOR THE COMING FISCAL YEAR.

THE HOUSE ALREADY HAS PASSED A BILL TO AUTHORIZE ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE ADMINISTRATION REQUEST.

THE MAJOR EFFORT TO SLASH FOREIGN AID SPENDING USUALLY COMES WHEN CONGRESS LATER CONSIDERS BILLS TO FURNISH THE ACTUAL MONEY.

IN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE SMALL AUTHORIZATION CUTS VOTED BY THE HOUSE AND THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, EISENHOWER SPOKE OF A "BRIGHT DEVELOPMENT" WHICH HE SAID "REASSERTED THE OVERRIDING IMPORTANCE OF OUR MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM TO AMERICA'S SECURITY AND FREE WORLD PROGRESS."

IN TALKING OF THE EFFORTS HE FORECAST TO PARE THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM BY MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS, THE PRESIDENT SAID "TRENDS ARE DEVELOPING...THAT ARE PROFOUNDLY DISTURBING."

DEALING FURTHER WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH A REDUCTION, EISENHOWER ADDED:

"EVERY AMERICAN CITIZEN NEEDS TO UNDERSTAND WHAT THIS WOULD MEAN."

"IT WOULD BE, FOR AMERICA AND ALL THE FREE WORLD, A CRUSHING DEFEAT IN TODAY'S STRUGGLE BETWEEN COMMUNISTIC IMPERIALISM AND A FREEDOM FOUNDED IN FAITH AND JUSTICE."

"IT WOULD MEAN, WITHIN A MATTER OF MONTHS, NEW INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND NEW NATIONAL PROBLEMS OF THE UTMOST GRAVITY FOR EVERY ONE OF OUR CITIZENS."

"IT WOULD MEAN THE VIRTUAL ABANDONMENT OF AN EFFORT WHICH HAS YIELDED OUR NATION GREATER BENEFITS IN SECURITY, BETTER NEIGHBORS, AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR EXPANSION OF PROFITABLE TRADE THAN HAS BEEN ACHIEVED BY ANY COMPARABLE EXPENDITURES FOR ANY OTHER FEDERAL PURPOSE."

"AN AMERICA AROUSED CAN PREVENT THESE CALAMITOUS RESULTS. FOR IN THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT MUST RESPOND TO THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE."

CLEARLY SEEKING TO ELIMINATE FOREIGN AID AS A POLITICAL ISSUE THIS ELECTION YEAR, EISENHOWER NOTED THAT THE PROGRAM WAS STARTED 14 YEARS AGO BY HIS DEMOCRATIC PREDECESSOR IN THE WHITE HOUSE, HARRY S. TRUMAN.

EISENHOWER NOTED, TOO, THAT THE PROGRAM WAS FIRST ENACTED INTO LAW BY THE REPUBLICAN 80TH CONGRESS.

"BOTH POLITICAL PARTIES, PATRIOTICALLY JOINED IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST, ARE ITS PARENTS," EISENHOWER SAID. "AND STILL TODAY BOTH PARTIES ARE PLEDGED TO ITS SUPPORT."

THE PRESIDENT THEN QUOTED FROM THE 1956 PLATFORMS OF BOTH PARTIES ON THIS SCORE, TO ILLUSTRATE HIS POINT.

"AMERICA HAS THE RIGHT TO EXPECT BOTH PARTIES TO KEEP THEIR WORD," EISENHOWER DECLARED.

"INDEED, EVEN BEYOND THE CALL OF INTEGRITY, BOTH PARTIES HAVE EXCELLENT REASON TO DO SO."

EISENHOWER SET FORTH EXAMPLES OF HOW HE SAID THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM HAS HELPED STAY THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD. THEN HE DECLARED:

"THAT SUCH A PROGRAM-- ITS RECORD SHINING WITH ACCOMPLISHMENT, AND ITS CONTINUANCE SOLEMNLY PLEDGED BY BOTH OUR POLITICAL PARTIES--SHOULD NOW FACE A CRIPPLING CUTBACK SEEMS INCREDIBLY IRRESPONSIBLE. TO ME IT IS ALMOST INCONCEIVABLE."

CALLING AGAIN FOR PUBLIC SUPPORT TO BLOCK SUCH A CUTBACK, EISENHOWER SAID: "LET AMERICA SPEAK, AND THIS WILL NOT BE DONE."

EISENHOWER DESCRIBED AS DANGEROUS "THE ANNUAL ARGUMENT THAT AMERICA SHOULD STINT ON STRENGTHENING THE FREE WORLD BECAUSE THIS WOULD GIVE US MORE LUXURY IN A COMFORTABLE ISOLATION HERE AT HOME."

HE SAID FURTHER:

"THIS IS SHEER DEADLINESS--A COUNSEL OF DEFENSE AND COMPLACENCY. LOGICALLY CARRIED OUT, IT COULD END ONLY IN A MILITARIZED AMERICA. TO THE EXTENT THIS CONCEPT IS INDULGED, IT GRAVELY MENACES THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

"TALKING WITH THE FUTURE, AND WHAT HE CALLED THE URGENT NEED FOR CON-

DEALING WITH FOREIGN AID WITHOUT ANY SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION, EISENHOWER MADE THIS APPARENT ALLUSION TO INDIA:

"HALF A WORLD AWAY FROM US, A GREAT DEMOCRACY, DEDICATED TO PEACE, STRUGGLES WITH ALMOST INSUPERABLE PROBLEMS TO DEMONSTRATE THAT ASIANS DO NOT HAVE TO SACRIFICE FREEDOM AS PAYMENT FOR ECONOMIC ADVANCE."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES' SISTER REPUBLICS IN LATIN AMERICA ALSO "NEED HELP" TO UNLOCK THE STOREHOUSES OF THEIR GREAT WEALTH."

AND IN AFRICA, HE ADDED, "A SEETHING CONTINENT IS TRYING TO TELESCOPE A THOUSAND YEARS OF DEVELOPMENT INTO A FEW DECADES."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE AMOUNT OF AID MONEY HAS REQUESTED CONGRESS TO PROVIDE IS THE MINIMUM REQUIRED "TO MEET THE BASIC NECESSITIES OF SHEER DEFENSE AND TO KEEP ALIGHT A GLIMMER OF HOPE IN HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE ARRAYED WITH US ON THE SIDE OF FREEDOM."

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)—THE SENATE TONIGHT APPROVED A \$4,125,600,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AFTER REFUSING TO BACK AWAY FROM ITS STAND AGAINST AN ARAB BAN ON ISRAELI SHIPPING.

THE VOTE ON FINAL APPROVAL OF THE AID-AUTHORIZING MEASURE WAS 60-25.

THE ACTION FOLLOWED A DAY-LONG BATTLE OVER AN AMENDMENT AIMED AT THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION SAID WOULD HAVE HARMFUL REPERCUSSIONS THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST. THE SENATE FINALLY BRUSHED ASIDE THE ADMINISTRATION WARNING AND REAFFIRMED THE AMENDMENT.

IT DID SO BY VOTING, 45-39, TO KILL A PROPOSAL BY SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) TO OFFSET ITS EFFECT BY REQUESTING THE PRESIDENT TO WEIGH CONSIDERATIONS OF PEACE AND STABILITY AND AVOID "PARTIALITY" IN APPLYING ITS PRINCIPLES.

BUT SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY), SUPPORTING LAST WEEK'S ANTI-ARAB RESOLUTION BY SEN. PAUL H. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) AND KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY), SAID THE PRESIDENT "COULD DISREGARD IT COMPLETELY SINCE IT SIMPLY EXPRESSES THE SENTIMENT OF CONGRESS," AND THE PRESIDENT NEED NOT APPLY IT IF HE FOUND IT AGAINST THE NATIONAL INTEREST.

OTHERWISE, THE PRESIDENT EMERGED GENERALLY VICTORIOUS IN A SERIES OF ROLL CALLS, SUFFERING ONLY ONE CUT OF 20 MILLION DOLLARS--A REDUCTION FROM 175 TO 155 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE AMOUNT HE ASKED FOR HIS CONTINGENCY FUND TO MEET UNFORSEEABLE EMERGENCIES.

PASSAGE OF THE BILL CAME AFTER A STATE DEPARTMENT WARNING OF REPERCUSSIONS THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST IF THE AMENDMENT DIRECTED AT THE ARAB BAN ON ISRAELI SHIPPING WAS PUT THROUGH.

THE WARNING, BY ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE C. DOUGLAS DILLON, WAS MADE PUBLIC BY FULBRIGHT AS THE SENATE APPROACHED A VOTE ON HIS PROPOSAL TO NEUTRALIZE THE EFFECT OF THE ANTI-RAB AMENDMENT.

THE PROGRAM WHICH THE SENATE APPROVED TONIGHT PROVIDES A CEILING ONLY \$49,400,000 LESS THAN EISENHOWER ASKED AND \$87,100,000 HIGHER THAN THE HOUSE VOTED. THE DIFFERENCES IN THE SENATE AND HOUSE BILL WILL BE COMPROMISED IN A JOINT CONFERENCE COMMITTEE.

THE MONEY VICTORIES WERE ONLY TEMPORARY, HOWEVER, FOR THE BIG FIGHT TO CUT THE PROGRAM WILL COME LATER ON AN APPROPRIATION BILL TO PROVIDE THE FINANCING FOR WHICH THE AUTHORIZATION BILL SIMPLY SETS CEILINGS.

CUTS RANGING AS HIGH AS 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WILL BE SOUGHT ON THAT MEASURE.

THE MAJOR ITEMS IN THE PROGRAM INCLUDE TWO BILLION DOLLARS FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND 700 MILLION DOLLARS IN DEVELOPMENT LOANS ABROAD WHICH WERE NOT COVERED IN THE BILL BEFORE THE SENATE--SINCE THEY WERE AUTHORIZED LAST YEAR. BUT AN ATTEMPT TO PUT A \$1,800,000,000 CEILING ON MILITARY ASSISTANCE WAS DEFEATED LAST WEEK.

INCLUDED IN TODAY'S BILL ARE 700 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC DEFENSE SUPPORTS FOR DEFENSE PACT ALLIES, 172 MILLION DOLLARS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, 260 MILLION FOR ECONOMIC SPECIAL ASSISTANCE AND 33 MILLION DOLLARS FOR UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.

VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON VOTED ONCE TO BREAK A 44-44 TIE. HIS VOTE HELPED KILL AN AMENDMENT TO PREVENT THE PRESIDENT FROM USING HIS CONTINGENCY FUND TO REPLACE CUTS CONGRESS MAKES LATER IN HIS MONEY REQUESTS FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE, DEFENSE SUPPORTS AND OTHER CATEGORIES OF AID.

THERE WERE OTHER TIGHT VOTES. THE SENATE REJECTED, 45-40, ONE AMENDMENT BY SEN. ERNEST GRUENING (D-ALASKA) TO REQUIRE THAT ALL PUBLIC WORKS PROJECTS FINANCED ABROAD MEET ECONOMIC AND ENGINEERING TESTS APPLIED TO PUBLIC WORKS AT HOME.

GRUENING LOST, 52-32, A MOVE TO REQUIRE ADVANCE AUTHORIZATION BY CONGRESS ON EVERY NON-MILITARY PUBLIC WORKS PROJECT, INCLUDING FLOOD CONTROL, AIRPORT, HOUSING AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION, COSTING AS MUCH AS A MILLION DOLLARS.

REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS AND FULBRIGHT, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, JOINED FORCES TO DEFEAT THEM ON THE GROUND THEY WOULD "WRECK THE WHOLE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM."

THE BIG FIGHT WAS OVER AN AMENDMENT ADOPTED 45-25 LAST THURSDAY WHICH WOULD PUT CONGRESS ON RECORD AS FAVORING WITHHOLDING AID FROM NATIONS DENYING FREE ACCESS TO INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS.

THIS AMENDMENT, ETC., 5TH GRAF ASOWX NIGHT LEAD. C29PED

THIS AMENDMENT, IDENTICAL TO ONE ALREADY IN THE HOUSE'S VERSION OF THE AUTHORIZATION BILL, IS AIMED AT THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC WHICH HAS BEEN BARRING ISRAELI VESSELS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL.

DILLON, IN A LETTER TO FULBRIGHT, SAID THE AMENDMENT SPONSORED BY SENS. PAUL H. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) AND KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) WOULD BE INTERPRETED WIDELY AS DEMONSTRATING FAVORITISM FOR ISRAEL IN ITS LONG CONTROVERSY WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID THE DOUGLAS-KEATING AMENDMENT WOULD BE VIEWED IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS AN ATTEMPT TO TIE STRINGS TO ECONOMIC AID, AND BY IMPLICATION "THREATEN THE USE OF AID AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POLITICAL COERCION."

IT WOULD MAKE EVEN MORE DIFFICULT THE TASK OF GETTING THE ARABS TO ELIMINATE THEIR BOYCOTT AND PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE SOVIET BLOC IN ITS EFFORTS TO PENETRATE THAT AREA, DILLON SAID.

HE CAUTIONED IT WOULD "INCUR THE DEEP RESENTMENT" NOT ONLY OF THE 10 ARAB NATIONS BUT OF "THEIR NATURAL FRIENDS, THE STATES OF AFRICA AND ASIA."

MOVING INTO POSITION TO VOTE FINALLY ON THE BILL ITSELF, THE SENATE ACTED ON A SERIES OF MINOR AMENDMENTS, MOSTLY SPONSORED BY SEN. ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA).

IN THE MAIN, ELLENDER SOUGHT TO CUT AMOUNTS HERE AND THERE, AND TO HEM IN SOME OF THE AID AUTHORITY. AND IN THE MAIN, ELLENDER LOST. IN THE FIRST MONEY CHANGE IN THE MEASURE, THE SENATE AGREED TO CUT 20 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE 175 MILLION DOLLARS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS ASKING FOR A CONTINGENCY FUND. THE CUT WAS PROPOSED BY SEN. RUSSELL B. LONG (D-LA).

EARLIER, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON BROKE A 44-44 TIE TO TABLE, 45-44, AN AMENDMENT TO PREVENT THE PRESIDENT'S USE OF HIS CONTINGENCY FUND TO REPLACE CUTS CONGRESS MAY MAKE LATER IN HIS REQUESTS FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE, DEFENSE SUPPORTS AND OTHER FUNDS.

THE ELLENDER AMENDMENT FIRST LOST BY A 43-43 TIE. BUT A ROLL CALL WAS DEMANDED ON A MOTION TO RECONSIDER AND NIXON'S VOTE WAS REQUIRED TO KILL THE AMENDMENT.  
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A69 (330)

#### AMS BUDGET

#### NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, MAY 2 (AP)—THE 15 ATLANTIC ALLIES TODAY APPROVED A PLAN CHALLENGING RUSSIA TO LET THE GERMAN PEOPLE CHOOSE BETWEEN UNITY AND CONTINUED DIVISION OF THEIR COUNTRY.

CLOSING RANKS FOR THE COMING EAST-WEST SUMMIT ENCOUNTERS, THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS ALSO ENDORSED THE MAIN POINTS OF WESTERN PROPOSALS TO END THE WORLD ARMS RACE.

THE TONE OF THE DISCUSSIONS APPEARED TO RESPOND TO A PLEA FOR WESTERN SOLIDARITY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER 14 DAYS BEFORE THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT PARLEY IN PARIS.

"WE CAN NEGOTIATE SUCCESSFULLY ONLY IF WE ARE RESOLUTE AND UNITED, AND IF THAT RESOLUTION AND UNITY ARE MANIFEST TO THE SOVIETS," EISENHOWER SAID IN A SPECIAL MESSAGE TO THE NATO COUNCIL. "ANY EVIDENCE OF WEAKNESS OR DIVISION AMONG OURSELVES CAN ONLY UNDERMINE OUR DIPLOMACY AND DIMINISH ITS EFFECTIVENESS."

THE WESTERN STATESMEN HELD THEIR TALKS IN STRAINED CIRCUMSTANCES. STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE AUTHORITY OF TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES FLARED BEFORE THE EYES OF THE VISITING DIPLOMATS DESPITE A MARTIAL LAW WARNING OF SHOOTING IF NECESSARY TO BREAK UP DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE WESTERN CHALLENGE WOULD TAKE THE FORM OF AN ALL-GERMAN PLEBISCITE SUPERVISED BY THE UNITED NATIONS, NEUTRAL POWERS OR THE BIG FOUR THEMSELVES.

THE IDEA IS TO COUNTER SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMANDS FOR SEPARATE PEACE PACTS WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AS WELL AS WEST GERMANY. KHRUSHCHEV HAS CLAIMED THAT EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON A PEACE SETTLEMENT FOR BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY IS NOW IMPOSSIBLE.

IT WAS THE ONE NEW ELEMENT IN AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH-WEST GERMAN DOCUMENT OUTLINING POLICY TO BE FOLLOWED WHEN EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE MEET KHRUSHCHEV IN PARIS MAY 16.

THE GERMAN PEOPLE WOULD BE ASKED:  
DO YOU FAVOR SEPARATE PEACE PACTS WITH THE TWO GERMANY'S AS RUSSIA WANTS -- OR ONE PEACE PACT WITH ALL GERMANY AS THE ALLIES WANT?

IT TOOK THE COUNCIL 45 MINUTES TO ENDORSE THE WEST'S POLICY ON GERMANY AFTER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER EXPOUNDED IT.

HERTER, WHO READ EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE, SAID MERELY THAT A DISPLAY OF ALLIED FIRMNESS AND UNITY WOULD BE IMPORTANT IN CREATING A GOOD PSYCHOLOGICAL CLIMATE FOR THE SUMMIT.

PS/RK609PED

A4

#### -93- LEAD DAY NATO

BY JOSEPH E. BYRAN

ISTANBUL, MAY 2 (AP)—THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY SWIFTLY APPROVED VIRTUALLY ALL THE WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

WITHOUT DISSENT, THE 15 NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS ENDORSED THE WEST'S PROGRAM FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT AND AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH PLANS, PRESENTED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN AND BERLIN DISPUTES.

A NATO SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WERE NEAR AGREEMENT ON PROPOSALS CONCERNING EAST-WEST RELATIONS AND THE PROBLEM OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

THE MINISTERS MET IN A CITY UNDER MARTIAL LAW.

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AS THE MINISTERS CONVENED THOUSANDS OF TURKS, MOST OF THEM UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, CLASHED WITH HEAVILY ARMED TROOPS WITHIN SIGHT OF THE CONFERENCE BUILDING, ISTANBUL'S MODERNISTIC CITY HALL, IN A NEW DEMONSTRATION AGAINST PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES' GOVERNMENT.

THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED "FREEDOM! FREEDOM!"  
THERE WERE APPARENTLY NO CASUALTIES, AT LEAST NOT OF A MAJOR NATURE. DESPITE A WARNING FROM MILITARY AUTHORITIES YESTERDAY THAT ARMS WOULD BE USED AGAINST ANY FURTHER OUTBURSTS, THE TROOPS DID NOT SHOOTING IN PUSHING THE THROG OUT OF A WIDE PLAZA FACING THE HALL. THEY DID, HOWEVER, USE RIFLE BUTTS TO HERD THE STUDENTS BACK AND SOME BARED THEIR BAYONETS. THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE SCATTERED INTO SIDE STREETS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER READ TO THE CONFERENCE A SPECIAL MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WARNING THAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, OPENING IN PARIS MAY 16, PROBABLY WILL NOT PRODUCE ANY QUICK OR SPECTACULAR RESULTS.

EISENHOWER CAUTIONED AGAINST HOPING FOR TOO MUCH. HE SAID THE PARIS MEETING IS ONLY ONE MORE "IN WHAT MAY PROVE A LONG SUCCESSION OF DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGES DEALING WITH SOME OF THE MOST DIFFICULT PROBLEMS OF OUR ERA."

THE UNITED STATES IS GOING TO THE PARIS TALKS "WITH A SINCERE DESIRE TO DO ALL POSSIBLE TO REDUCE THE TENSIONS AND DANGERS THAT NOW EXIST," HE SAID. BUT HE ADDED THAT THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS "ARE NOT SUSCEPTIBLE TO EARLY SOLUTION."

THE PRESIDENT URGED THE NATO COUNTRIES TO REMAIN RESOLUTE AND UNITED AND SAID NATO'S COMBINED FORCES WOULD BE THE WEST'S GREATEST INSURANCE IN CASE THE TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS FAIL TO PROSPER.

ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THE TALKS DO REDUCE TENSION, HE SAID, THE NATO MEMBERS WILL REQUIRE GREATER MATERIAL AND MORAL COHESION TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF COMMUNIST COMPETITION THROUGHOUT THE GLOBE.

THE MINISTERS READILY APPROVED THE WESTERN POSITION ON DISARMAMENT AS OUTLINED BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ON BEHALF OF THE FIVE WESTERN NATIONS REPRESENTED IN THE DEADLOCKED GENEVA EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

THESE FIVE NATIONS-- THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND CANADA-- HAVE BEEN MEETING FOR WEEKS WITH FIVE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES IN A FUTILE EFFORT TO REACH SOME BASIS FOR AN AGREEMENT ON MUTUAL DISARMAMENT. THESE TALKS ARE NOW RECESSED UNTIL JUNE.

THE WESTERNERS ARE NOT COMPLETELY AGREED AMONG THEMSELVES ON SOME DETAILS OF DISARMAMENT, BUT THEY ALL STAND BEHIND WHAT LLOYD REPORTED: THE WEST SINCERELY DESIRES GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT-- AS KHRUSHCHEV HAS PROPOSED-- PROVIDED THIS IS DONE UNDER ADEQUATE AND EFFECTIVE CONTROLS TO KEEP THE POWERS FROM CHEATING. THE WEST WANTS THE SUMMIT MEETING TO ISSUE SOME CONCRETE JOINT SUGGESTIONS TO THE 10-POWER GENEVA CONFERENCE.

SEVERAL MINISTERS, PARTICULARLY NORWAY'S HALVARD LANGE, COMPLAINED THAT THE WEST WAS NOT GETTING THROUGH TO WORLD PUBLIC OPINION WITH ITS VERSION OF DISARMAMENT. HE SAID IT WAS A GOOD PLAN, BUT HARD FOR THE AVERAGE PERSON TO UNDERSTAND.

WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, SUGGESTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS MORE INTERESTED IN INCREASING ITS ECONOMIC MANPOWER POTENTIAL THAN IN DISARMAMENT ITSELF. HE SAID THIS WAS THE REAL REASON WHY MOSCOW MIGHT REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES, WHICH REALLY MIGHT BE ONLY PART OF A DEFENSE REORGANIZATION.

NEITHER PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES NOR PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR WAS ON HAND TO GREET THE MINISTERS, APPARENTLY BECAUSE THEY HAD THEIR HANDS FULL WITH THE LOCAL CRISIS. TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU DEPUTIZED FOR THEM.

ZORLU APOLOGIZED FOR THE CITY'S STRAINED ATMOSPHERE. HE SAID THE DISTURBANCES WERE THE WORK OF ONLY "SMALL GROUPS OF YOUTHS WITH SELFISH POLITICAL AIMS." THE CURRENT TROUBLES WILL NOT WEAKEN TURKEY'S FUNDAMENTAL UNITY, HE SAID, AND THE ENTIRE NATION WHOLEHEARTEDLY BACKS THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

HALVARD LANGE, FOREIGN MINISTER OF NORWAY AND CURRENT CHAIRMAN OF THE NATO COUNCIL, OPENED THE SESSION AND SAID ALL THE ATLANTIC ALLIES LOOK TO THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE OPENING IN PARIS MAY 16 FOR "A FIRST STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT THE ALTERNATIVE TO DISARMAMENT TODAY IS A NUCLEAR ARMS RACE WITH ALL ITS TERRIBLE IMPLICATIONS," SAID LANGE. "THE SOVIET UNION, LIKE WE, SEEMS TO HAVE REALIZED THAT SUCH A DEVELOPMENT MUST BE PREVENTED."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THEIR COLLEAGUES IN PRE-CONFERENCE MEETINGS YESTERDAY THE WESTERN BIG THREE WOULD PROPOSE TO RUSSIA THAT BOTH WEST AND EAST GERMANY VOTE IN A PLEBISCITE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE SOVIET PLAN FOR ACHIEVING GERMAN UNIFICATION OR THE WESTERN PLAN SHOULD BE FOLLOWED.

THE RUSSIANS REJECTED A PROPOSAL BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LAST MONTH TO HOLD A PLEBISCITE OF WEST BERLINERS TO DECIDE WHETHER THEY WANT TO END THE OCCUPATION OF THEIR CITY.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE ALSO WORKING OUT CONDITIONS FOR PROPOSED INTERIM AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA THAT WOULD LEAVE THE ALLIED POSITION IN BERLIN INTACT AT THE END OF ANY AGREED PERIOD. IT WOULD ALSO CALL FOR IRONCLAD GUARANTEES THAT WESTERN RIGHTS OF ACCESS TO THE ISOLATED CITY WOULD BE MAINTAINED.

RUSSIA HAS REJECTED THE WEST'S PROPOSAL FOR A FREE GERMANY-WIDE ELECTION FOR AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT AS THE STARTING POINT OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT. KHRUSHCHEV HAS CALLED FOR THE TWO GERMANY'S TO NEGOTIATE TERMS OF REUNIFICATION WHICH THE BIG FOUR LATER COULD ACCEPT. IF THAT FAILS, KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE WILLING TO CONCLUDE SEPARATE PACTS WITH EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

RANGING OVER THE PROPOSALS THEY INTEND TO PRESENT AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, THE MINISTERS RAN INTO SOME DIFFERENCES THAT WILL HAVE TO BE SETTLED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN.

THEY REPORTEDLY INCLUDE:

1. A FRENCH PROPOSAL FOR A COOPERATIVE EAST-WEST ECONOMIC PROGRAM TO HELP NATIONS IN THE WORLD'S BACKWARD AREAS. THE UNITED STATES IS COOL TO THE IDEA, ANTICIPATING THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD MAKE PROPAGANDA DIVIDENDS OUT OF U.S. DOLLARS.

2. ANOTHER FRENCH PLAN, BACKED BY BRITAIN, TO CONTROL EAST-WEST ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE NEW NATIONS OF AFRICA. THE FRENCH FEAR THE ARMS WILL WIND UP IN THE HANDS OF THE ALGERIAN REBELS. THE AMERICANS OPPOSE THE IDEA, FIGURING THE RUSSIANS WON'T GO ALONG WITH IT, AND THAT ANY SUCH WESTERN PROPOSAL WILL ONLY SEND THE NEW NATIONS TO RUSSIA FOR THEIR ARMS.

2609AED

B19 (Q)  
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (320)  
BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, MAY 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MENRU OF INDIA TODAY CHARACTERIZED SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL SEGREGATION POLICIES AS IMMORAL, UNWISE AND A DANGER TO WORLD PEACE.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE EVE OF A COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE OVERSHADOWED BY RACIAL

PROBLEMS.

NEHRU SAID HE FELT THE CONFERENCE WOULD LIKE TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE WORLD THAT RACIAL EQUALITY REPRESENTS THE ESSENCE OF THE COMMONWEALTH. HE DID NOT COMMIT HIMSELF, HOWEVER, TO A SPECIFIC COURSE OF ACTION IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM ITSELF.

PRIME MINISTER JOHN G. DIEFENBAKER OF CANADA TOOK A SIMILAR APPROACH IN A LUNCHEON SPEECH. HE SAID THE MISSION OF THE COMMONWEALTH MUST BE BASED ON EQUALITY OF RACES.

"THIS COMMONWEALTH HAS AN APPOINTMENT WITH DESTINY," HE SAID. "THIS IS ONE THAT MUST SUCCEED. THE COMMONWEALTH HAS HAD ITS PROBLEMS BEFORE. WE SHALL HAVE THEM AGAIN. WE MUST SOLVE THEM."

THE POLITICAL LEADERS OF 11 COUNTRIES WITH A POPULATION OF SOME 700 MILLION BEGIN THEIR WORKING SESSIONS TOMORROW MORNING AT NO. 10 DOWNING STREET, OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OF PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN.

FOREIGN MINISTER ERIC LOUW--DEPUTIZING FOR WOUNDED SOUTH AFRICAN PRIME MINISTER HENDRIK F. VERWOERD -- HAS RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS TO DISCUSS RACE PROBLEMS WITH THE OTHER COMMONWEALTH LEADERS. BUT LOUW DOES NOT INTEND TO SEE HIS COUNTRY PLACED IN THE POSITION OF A DEFENDANT IN COURT.

MACMILLAN WISHES TO SEE DISCUSSIONS CARRIED ON INFORMALLY. HE IS OPPOSED TO ANY PUBLIC CENSURE OF SOUTH AFRICA. NEHRU LEFT THE IMPRESSION HE WOULD SUPPORT THE MODERATE APPROACH.

OBVIOUSLY MACMILLAN HOPED NEHRU'S INFLUENCE WOULD TEMPER THE ATTITUDE OF PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA AND PRIME MINISTER TUNKU ABDUL RAHMAN OF MALAYA, WHO WANT A PUBLIC CONDEMNATION OF SOUTH AFRICA.

NEHRU, WEARING A WHITE GHANDI CAP AND INDIAN DRESS, TOLD REPORTERS THAT RACIAL SEGREGATION IN SOUTH AFRICA, "APART FROM THE IMMORALITY OF IT, IS A DANGER TO WORLD PEACE AND FROM THAT POINT OF VIEW HAS TO BE CONSIDERED."

HE DECLARED THAT APARTHEID (SEGREGATION) MEASURES CONFLICTED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AS WELL AS "THE NORMAL CIVILIZED CONCEPTION OF HUMAN CONDUCT." HE SAID NOT ONLY THE LEGAL FORMS OF APARTHEID SHOULD BE ABANDONED BUT "ALSO THE PHILOSOPHY UNDERLYING THIS SYSTEM SHOULD BE CHANGED."

THE INDIAN LEADER SAID HE BELIEVED THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OPENING IN PARIS MAY 16 MIGHT INCREASE INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE BUT HE CONFESSED THAT HIS "OPTIMISM WAS NOT QUITE SO GREAT NOW AS IT WAS SOME MONTHS AGO."

LU416PES

A147WX

(280) RED CHINA-NEWSMEN  
BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAS NAMED HIS PRICE FOR A MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF AMERICAN AND COMMUNIST CHINESE NEWSPAPERMEN--A FORMAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS. PEIPING RADIO IN AN ENGLISH BROADCAST MONITORED HERE TODAY QUOTED CHOU'S TERMS IN A QUESTION AND ANSWER ACCOUNT OF THE PREMIER'S NEWS CONFERENCE IN KATHMANDU NEPAL, LAST THURSDAY.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS QUICKLY LABELED CHOU'S STATEMENT A "PROPAGANDA GIMMICK" AND SAID HE HAD NO REAL INTEREST WHATEVER IN ALLOWING U. S. NEWSMEN TO ENTER CHINESE COMMUNIST TERRITORY. CHOU'S OFFER WAS NOT INTERPRETED HERE AS A BACK-DOOR ATTEMPT TO GAIN RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA BY THE U.S.

AS REPORTED BY PEIPING RADIO, CHOU GAVE THIS ANSWER WHEN ASKED JIM ROBINSON OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. IF HE WILL ALLOW THE AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS TO VISIT CHINA:

"THIS QUESTION IS BEING DISCUSSED AT WARSAW BETWEEN AMBASSADORS OF CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES," CHOU SAID. "WE INSIST ON THE PRINCIPLE OF RECIPROCITY. THE TWO GOVERNMENTS MUST SIGN AN AGREEMENT ON MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF NEWS CORRESPONDENTS."

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ROBINSON THEN SAID: "IF ANY CHINESE CORRESPONDENT MAKES AN APPLICATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, I COULD TRANSMIT HIS APPLICATION TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY."

"FIRST OF ALL," CHOU REPLIED, "AN AGREEMENT MUST BE SIGNED BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS. THEN THERE CAN BE A MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENTS."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT LEGALLY ENTER INTO THE KIND OF AGREEMENT CHOU WANTS BECAUSE IT WOULD MEAN GRANTING A BLANKET VISA WHEREAS U. S. IMMIGRATION LAWS REQUIRE EACH APPLICATION TO BE DECIDED ON ITS MERITS.

HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT IF BONA FIDE CHINESE COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS APPLY FOR U. S. VISAS, HE WILL ASK THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO WAIVE RESTRICTIONS AND PERMIT VISAS TO BE ISSUED.

SR1058PED

A57WX (BJT)

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATLAS

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AN ATLAS READY TO SHOOT THE WORKS IN AN INTER-OCEAN FLIGHT. IT HOPES TO HURL THE BIG MISSILE MORE THAN 1,000 MILES FARTHER THAN ANY BALLISTIC WEAPON IS KNOWN TO HAVE TRAVELED.

THE LAUNCH OF THE 9,000-MILE TEST FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., WILL TAKE PLACE IN WHAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CALLS "THE NEAR FUTURE."

THIS MEANS THE ATTEMPT TO SEND ONE OF AMERICA'S FIRST OPERATIONAL INTERCONTINENTAL WEAPONS BEYOND THE TIP OF SOUTH AFRICA INTO THE SOUTHERN INDIAN OCEAN AREA COULD TAKE PLACE ANY DAY NOW.

THE PENTAGON GAVE ASSURANCES TODAY THAT ALL IS IN READINESS FOR THE RECORD-BREAKING ATTEMPT: THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH AFRICA HAS BEEN NOTIFIED. AIRCRAFT AND SPECIALLY EQUIPPED SHIPS REQUIRED TO TRACK THE LATTER STAGES OF THE FLIGHT ARE MOVING INTO PLACE IN THE AREA OF BRITAIN'S PRINCE EDWARD ISLANDS, ABOUT 1,250 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

OFFICIALLY, THIS MAXIMUM RANGE SHOOT OF THE ATLAS HAS BEEN SCHEDULED AS PART OF THE CONTINUING RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM TO SUBJECT THE MISSILE AND ALL OF ITS PARTS "TO EXTREME CONDITIONS." IN FACT, THE LAUNCH COULD DEMONSTRATE THE POWER AND RANGE OF THIS NATION'S FIRST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE THAT HAS ALREADY PROVED ITS ACCURACY IN MANY FLIGHTS OVER SHORTER RANGES.

PREVIOUS ATLAS FLIGHTS HAVE COVERED MORE THAN 6,500 MILES. EARLIER THIS YEAR THE RUSSIANS SENT TWO TEST MISSILES INTO THE SOUTH CENTRAL PACIFIC, SOME 7,700 MILES FROM WHERE THEY WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED IN THE CASPIAN SEA AREA.

THE EARLIER ATLAS MISSILES, INCLUDING THOSE NOW READY, IF NEED BE, TO BE FIRED IN ANGER FROM VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., WERE DESIGNED AND HAVE BEEN PROVEN AT RANGES AROUND 6,000 MILES.

LATER ATLAS WILL HAVE AN EXTREME RANGE, WITH A FULL LOAD OF THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES, OF AROUND 8,000 MILES. THIS IS SUFFICIENT TO BRING THE REMOTEST CORNER OF THE VAST EURASIAN DOMAINS OF THE U.S.S.R. WITHIN RANGE OF HYDROGEN WARHEAD DESTRUCTION LAUNCHED FROM THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT U. S. PLANES HAVE PERMISSION TO FLY FROM POINTS IN SOUTH AFRICA TO COVER THE IMPACT OF THE ATLAS NOSE CONE AND THAT RANGE SHIPS, PACKED WITH ELECTRONIC DETECTION AND TRACKING EQUIPMENT, ARE ALSO APPROACHING THE PRINCE EDWARD ISLANDS AREA.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TOO, THAT A LAUNCHING DATE WAS PLACED LAST WEEK ON THE BUSY SCHEDULE OF THE ATLANTIC MISSILE TEST RANGE HEADQUARTERS IN FLORIDA. THIS FIRST DATE WAS CANCELLED AND A SECOND TENTATIVE

TIME SET. OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT THE LAUNCHING FACILITIES AT CAPE CANAVERAL HAVE A LOT OF WORK PLANNED FOR THEM THIS SPRING AND THAT THE MAXIMUM RANGE ATLAS SHOOT MUST TAKE ITS TURN.

ALTHOUGH THE ATLAS MISSILE WAS DESIGNED AND IS BEING BUILT TO CARRY A DEVASTATING HYDROGEN BOMB WARHEAD, THE NOSE CONE FOR THE MAXIMUM RANGE SHOT WILL BE HARMLESS DUMMY.

EG&SR520PED

A173KX

( E WEST OUT )

(220)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER

LOS ANGELES, MAY 2 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO TEST A SYSTEM OF SHUTTLE INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES AROUND THE COUNTRY ON RAILROAD CARS.

THE ULTIMATE GOAL: TO KEEP READY-TO-FIRE MINUTEMAN ICBMS MOVING SO THEY WILL BE LESS VULNERABLE TO POSSIBLE ATTACK.

THE TESTS--WITHOUT MISSILES, MINUTEMAN NOT BEING PERFECTED YET--START JUNE 20 FROM HILL AIR FORCE BASE, OGDEN, UTAH. A 14-CAR TEST TRAIN WILL MOVE AT RANDOM OVER RAIL LINES IN THE OGDEN AREA FOR SEVEN DAYS.

BEFORE NOVEMBER, TWO SIMILAR TESTS WILL BE MADE IN THE WESTERN AND NORTHWESTERN PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND IN THE MIDWEST OUT OF DES MOINES, IOWA.

THE SOLID-PROPELLANT MINUTEMAN, DESIGNED FOR QUICK FIRING AND FOR A RANGE OF MORE THAN 6,500 MILES, IS NOT EXPECTED TO ENTER THE AIR FORCE INVENTORY UNTIL 1962, AT THE EARLIEST.

LT. GEN. ARCHIE J. OLD JR., COMMANDER OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S 15TH AIR FORCE AT MARCH AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., TOLD THE AVIATION WRITER'S ASSN. IN A PREPARED SPEECH THAT THE PURPOSE IS TO TEST THE CAPABILITY OF MOVING MINUTEMAN BY RAIL ON A RANDOM BASIS, COMPLICATING AN ENEMY'S ABILITY TO LOCATE AND DESTROY THEM.

OLD SAID THE AIR FORCE PLANS TO OPERATE A NUMBER OF MISSILE TRAINS IN WIDELY SEPARATED PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

EACH TRAIN MAY CARRY ONE OR MORE MISSILES. THEY WILL USE EXISTING ROLLING STOCK EXCEPT FOR THE MISSILE CAR ITSELF, WHICH MUST BE OF SPECIAL DESIGN TO ERECT THE WEAPON FOR LAUNCH.

FJ133PCS

A91WX (SATELLITE INFO) (CX FW)

(160) PRECEDE-OMAHA

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE FORMATION OF SPECIAL SQUADRON AT OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE, OMAHA TO TRANSLATE PHOTO AND ELECTRONIC INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM SATELLITES INTO MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. FORMATION OF THE UNIT PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN DISCLOSED BY THE OMAHA WORLD-HERALD.

THE NEW UNIT BEARS THE DESIGNATION, THE 499TH (CQ) DATA PROCESSING SQUADRON. ITS PARENT UNIT IS THE 6594TH TEST WING AT SUNNYVALE, CALIF.

THE TEST WING WAS ORGANIZED LAST NOVEMBER AS THE FIRST AIR FORCE UNIT OF ITS SIZE DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO THE OPERATION OF SATELLITES.

THE WING HAS SINCE TAKEN OVER MOST OF THE OPERATIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES INVOLVED IN LAUNCHING DISCOVERER SATELLITES.

THE WORLD-HERALD SAID THE NEW UNIT HAS BEEN ORGANIZING AT OFFUTT FOR THE PAST SIX MONTHS. IT IS PART OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND BUT THE NEWSPAPER SAID IT IS EXPECTED TO BE TRANSFERRED EVENTUALLY TO THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, WHICH HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS IN OMAHA.

THE SATELLITES REFERRED TO WILL BE PART OF THE SO-CALLED SAMOS SYSTEM, BEING DEVELOPED TO PROVIDE WARNING OF A POSSIBLE SOVIET MISSILE ATTACK.

THE WORLD-HERALD, EXPANDING ON INFORMATION ALREADY RELEASED ON SAMOS, SAID IT WOULD WORK THIS WAY:

FLYING IN POLAR ORBITS THE SATELLITES WOULD PHOTOGRAPH SOVIET MISSILE AND OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. THE PICTURES WOULD BE RE-LAYED BY TELEVISION TO AIR FORCE STATIONS, OR FILM WOULD BE RECOVERED FROM CAPSULES EJECTED BY THE SATELLITES. THE PICTURES WOULD BE RUSHED TO THE DATA PROCESSING SQUADRON AT OFFUTT WHERE INTELLIGENCE SPECIALISTS WOULD EXAMINE THEM.

THE SAMOS PICTURE REPORTS WOULD BE AIMED AT GIVING A TIP-OFF DAYS OR WEEKS IN ADVANCE OF AN ATTACK.

SAC HEADQUARTERS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE NEWSPAPER REPORT SAYING THE 4999TH IS A ARDC UNIT.

RG328PCS NM

B99

KX (OKLA CITY ASKED) (200)

NEW YORK, MAY 2 (AP)-A GROUP OF WEST GERMAN CIVIC AND INDUSTRIAL LEADERS HAVE PURCHASED \$150,000 WORTH OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE ADVERTISING SPACE TO SPELL OUT THEIR VIEWS ON THE BERLIN ISSUE DUE FOR CONSIDERATION AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE ADVERTISEMENTS ARE APPEARING THIS WEEK IN 105 "WIDE CIRCULATION" NEWSPAPERS AND THREE NATIONAL MAGAZINES.

ROY BLUMENTHAL, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF ADVERTISING AGENCY, ROY BERNARD CO., INC., OF NEW YORK, SAID:

"THE ADS, ENTITLED 'A MESSAGE FROM BERLIN ON THE EVE OF THE SUMMIT', DETAIL THE FEELINGS OF FREE BERLINERS ON THE QUESTION OF THE DIVIDED RULE OF THAT CITY."

HE SAID THE MONEY FOR THE ONE-DAY ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN WAS COLLECTED FROM AMONG A GROUP OF WEST GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS AND CIVIC LEADERS AND CARRIERS THE SANCTON OF MANY WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE ADS WILL CARRY THE NAME OF MAYOR WILLY BRANDT, OF WEST BERLIN, AMONG OTHERS, HE SAID.

"ALTHOUGH THE AD WILL NOT OFFER ANY SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ALLIED ACTION AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE", HE SAID, "IT WILL EMPHASIZE THAT RUSSIA SHOULD NOT BE GIVEN ANY MORE CONTROL OF BERLIN."

"THE AD QUOTES THE GROUP'S FEELINGS THAT LAWLESSNESS, A LACK OF HUMAN DIGNITY AND THE LACK OF A DECENT STANDARD OF LIVING PREVAILS IN THE SOVIET-DOMINATED PART OF BERLIN."

HE EXPLAINED THAT THE GROUP FELT, SINCE WEST GERMANY WILL NOT OFFICIALLY PARTICIPATE IN THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL BE THEIR SPOKESMEN AT THE MEETING.

HE SAID THE ADS WILL NOT APPEAR IN ANY OTHER COUNTRIES.

J129PED

A128

ATHENS, MAY 2 (AP)-A MILITARY TRIBUNAL TRYING 50 GREEK COMMUNISTS ON SPY CHARGES TODAY HEARD TESTIMONY THAT ABOUT 2,500 GREEK FUGITIVES ARE ATTENDING SPECIAL SPY SCHOOLS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

NICHOLAS TSIMERIKAS, PROSECUTION WITNESS AND COMMUNIST WHO WAS RECENTLY REPATRIATED FROM RUSSIA, SAID THE MEN ARE DESTINED TO RETURN TO GREECE AND ENGAGE IN HUNDEGROUND COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

"THEY ARE UNDERGOING COURSES OF SABOTAGE, USE OF WIRELESS TRANSMITTERS, PHOTOGRAPHY, CODING AND DECODING SIGNALS, HE TESTIFIED.

PS950PES

A116

SOUTHEND, ENGLAND, MAY 2 (AP)-FIFTEEN PERSONS PROTESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TRIED TO BLOCK A ROAD LEADING TO A NEARBY ATOMIC RESEARCH LABORATORY TODAY. THEY CHOSE JAIL SENTENCES RATHER THAN PAY FINES ON A CHARGE OF OBSTRUCTING POLICE.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, EIGHT MEN AND SEVEN WOMEN, WERE ARRESTED AS THEY SPRAWLED ACROSS THE ROAD TO THE LABORATORY ON FOULNESS ISLAND.

EACH PLEADED GUILTY IN A SPECIAL POLICE COURT AND RECEIVED ONE MONTH JAIL TERMS. THIRTEEN OF THE GROUP GOT ADDITIONAL SIX MONTH SENTENCES WHEN THEY REFUSED TO GUARANTEE THEIR GOOD BEHAVIOR FOR A ONE YEAR PERIOD.

TU1040AED

A43

LONDON, MAY 2 (AP)-SEVEN BRITISH "MARCHERS AGAINST THE H-BOMB" RETURNED TO LONDON TONIGHT REPORTING THEY WERE DEPORTED FROM FRANCE WHILE ON A BANNER-CARRYING MARCH TO PARIS FOR THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE. THE BRITONS ARE MEMBERS OF THE CAMPAIGN FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.

TU420PED

A117 (120)

OTTAWA, MAY 2 (AP)-THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE'S GROUP OBSERVATION CORPS SOUTH OF THE 55TH PARALLEL WILL BE DISBANDED JUNE 1, DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGE PEARKES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE SAID OBSERVATION POSTS NORTH OF THE PARALLEL, WHICH RUN ROUGHLY THROUGH THE FOOT OF HUDSON BAY, WILL CONTINUE OPERATING. THESE POSTS SUPPLEMENT THE DISTANT EARLY WARNINGS AND MID-CANADA WARNING SYSTEMS, ALONG WITH ASSISTING THE RCAF SEARCH AND RESCUE SERVICE.

THE OBSERVER CORPS, CONSISTING PRIMARILY OF CIVILIAN VOLUNTEERS, WAS SET UP IN 1951 TO BOLSTER THE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM DURING ITS DEVELOPMENT BY PROVIDING LOW-LEVEL COVERAGE. THERE ARE ABOUT 35,000 CORPS MEMBERS, WITH ONLY A SMALL NUMBER NORTH OF THE 55TH PARALLEL.

PEARKES SAID IN AN INTERVIEW CORPS FUNCTIONS IN THE SOUTHERN AREA HAVE BEEN SUPERSEDED BY IMPROVEMENTS IN RADAR SYSTEMS AND OTHER METHODS OF DETECTING AIRCRAFT FLIGHTS.

TU1042AED